

Chapter 8: *Creating a Republican Culture*
1790-1820 (Pages 248-279)

Name _____
Per. ____ Date _____ Row ____

- I. The Capitalist Commonwealth
 - A. "**Neomercantilist**" – define

B. Banking and Credit – what happened to the Bank of the United States in 1811

C. **Panic of 1819** – define, causes, effect on farmers

D. Rural Manufacturing – changes in how goods were distributed, what drove the change

E. Growth of manufacturing – pros and cons, effects on environment

F. New Transportation Systems – impact of turnpikes and water transport

G. Public Enterprise: The Commonwealth System – how laws "of great public utility" to "increase the commonwealth" were problematic

H. **Commonwealth System** – define

II. Towards a Democratic Republican Culture

A. Opportunity and Equality — for White Men – views on social mobility in Europe versus the US; status of women and African Americans in the US

B. Toward Republican Families – John Adams' comment on equality

C. **Sentimentalism** – define, how it manifested itself

D. **Companionate marriages** – define, compare to earlier view on marriage

E. **Demographic transition**– define, causes

F. **Republican motherhood** – define

G. Raising Republican Children – how ideas from the Enlightenment and Second Great Awakening influenced views on child rearing; foreigner's assessment of US parents

III. Aristocratic Republicanism and Slavery

A. **Manumission** – define, two developments that supported it

B. **Herrenvolk republic** – define

C. The North and South Grow apart – differences noted by foreigners comparing North and South

D. Slavery and National Politics – how the issue of slavery became political

E. **American Colonization Society** – define, position on freeing slaves, African American's response

F. **Missouri Compromise** – define, the heart of the issue

IV. Protestant Christianity as a Social Force

A. **Established church** – define

B. **Voluntarism** – define

C. **"Unchurched"** – define, link to Methodist/Baptist churches

D. **Second Great Awakening** – define, how it affected women (teaching)