

Directions: Answer in your own words wherever possible; do your own work.

Pg 598

1. Why did Roosevelt and Churchill agree at the Casablanca Conference to step up attacks on Germany?
2. What impact did the heavy bombing have on Germany?  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_

Pg 600

3. What did Patton and his men accomplish in Sicily?
4. Why was Mussolini arrested in 1943?
5. How did Hitler react to Mussolini's arrest?

Pg 601

6. What agreements were made at Tehran?  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_ d. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Operation Overlord was the code name for the planned invasion of which country?
8. How did the Allies fool the Germans?

Pg 601-3

9. Why was timing and weather so important to Operation Overlord?  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_

10. When was D-Day?

11. Describe what took place on D-Day: 5 points

12. Why did so many marines die at Tarawa?

13. What was the purpose of the amphibtrac during WWII?

Pg 604

14. See map: Why do you think the U.S. adopted the policy of "island hopping?"

Pg 605

15. What was the purpose of the kamikaze pilots?

Pg 609

16. What did Luther Fletcher witness at Buchenwald?

17. Why did Hitler begin his last major offensive, the Battle of the Bulge?

Pg 610-611

18. Why was the Battle of the Bulge such a big defeat for the Germans?
19. What role did Russia play in achieving Germany's surrender?
20. See map: Which European countries remained neutral?
21. See chart: Which country lost the most in their military? Civilians?
  - a.
  - b.

Pg 612

22. What was V - E Day?
23. Why did Harry Truman become president?
24. Why was Iwo Jima attacked?

Pg 613

25. How many marines died at Iwo Jima?
26. What was napalm and why was the use of it controversial?
  - a.
  - b.
26. How many soldiers died at Okinawa?

Pg 614

27. What condition did many Japanese have for surrender?
28. What was the purpose of the Manhattan Project?

Pg 615

29. What were options other than dropping the atomic bomb?
  - a.
  - b.
30. Why did Truman decide to drop the bomb on Japan?
31. What impact did "Little Boy" have on Hiroshima?
32. What impact did "Fat Man" have on Nagasaki?
33. What was V-J Day?

Pg 616

34. Why was the United Nations created?
35. What is the Security Council responsible for doing?

Pg 617

36. What was the purpose of the Nuremberg Trials?
37. What happened to Nazi and Japanese military leaders?