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1. What did *Plessy v. Ferguson*'s "separate but equal" doctrine allow?
2. What does de facto segregation mean?
3. How did the NAACP attempt to end segregation?

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4. How did the Great Migration allow African Americans to gain more political power?
5. What tactic did James Farmer and CORE use to desegregate in the South?
6. Why did Linda Brown and her family sue the school board of Topeka, Kansas?

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7. How did whites react to the *Brown* decision?
  - a.
  - b.
8. What was the impact of the Southern Manifesto?

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9. What did Martin Luther King believe was the only way to end segregation?
10. What were the goals of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference?
  - a.
  - b.
11. Why did Eisenhower think de segregation should come about gradually?

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12. Why did Eisenhower send troops to Little Rock, Arkansas?
13. What did the Civil Rights Act of 1957 allow?
  - a.
  - b.

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13. What was the impact of the first sit-in in Greensboro, N.C.?
14. What happened to students at sit-ins?

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15. Why was SNCC created?
16. In what activities did SNCC participate?
  - a.
  - b.

17. What did Fannie Lou Hamer attempt to do with the Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party?

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18. What was the purpose of Freedom Rides?
19. What happened to Freedom Riders?
20. Why did so many African Americans vote for J. F. Kennedy?
21. How did Robert Kennedy help African Americans?

22. Why did JFK send federal marshals to help James Meredith?

23. Why did MLK call for a protest in Birmingham when he knew it would be violent?

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24. Why did A. Philip Randolph suggest a march on Washington?

25. What did the Civil Rights Act of 1964 do?

- a.
- b.
- c.
- d.
- e.

26. How did the 24<sup>th</sup> Amendment help African Americans?

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27. Why did MLK join SNCC on a march through Selma?

28. Why was this march known as Bloody Sunday?

29. What was the impact of the Voting Rights Act of 1965?

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30. Why was it difficult for African Americans to break out of a cycle of inner city?

31. Why was there anger and frustration among African Americans in inner cities?

32. Describe the riots that took place in the 1960s.

33. What did the Kerner Commission say caused the riots?

34. What did the commission recommend?

- a.
- b.
- c.

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35. Why did some become critical of King's nonviolent strategy?

36. What did King do to try and bring attention to cities in the North?

37. What was the purpose of the black power movement?

38. What did black power stress?

39. What did Black Muslims believe about blacks and whites?

40. Why did Malcolm X break away from the Black Muslims?

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41. What did the Black Panthers believe was necessary for change in society?

42. What was the "Ten-Point Program?"

43. What was the purpose of the Poor People's Campaign?

44. What happened as a result of Martin Luther King's assassination?

45. What was the purpose of the Civil Rights Act of 1968?